

APA 7th Edition: Reference List Examples

This summary uses the “Reference List” sections of the online OWL Purdue APA Formatting and Style Guide (7th Edition). For more details and examples of referencing specific sources not listed in this short summary, please refer to OWL Purdue or the 7th edition of the APA Publication Manual.

General Notes

- The reference list starts on its **own page at the end** of your document.
- The **title** “References” is bolded and centered at the top of the page.
- The list is **left-justified, double-spaced, alphabetized** by the authors’ last names, and uses a **hanging indent**.
- The four critical components for reference list citations are **author, date, title, and publication information**. See examples below.
- When there is **no author** listed, use the title in place of the author, and use the title to alphabetize the entry in the list.
- The details included within each reference item are **dependent on the type of source used**. This document includes examples of a small subset of commonly used source types. Please refer to the “Reference List” sections of the online OWL Purdue APA Formatting and Style Guide.

Print Sources

Article in a Journal: List the last name and first initial of author(s), the year in which the work was published, the title of the article, the title of the journal, and the volume, issue, and page numbers. If there is a DOI, include it after the page numbers. If there is no DOI and you have used the online version of the journal, include the URL of the website you are using. Note that the title of the journal and the volume are *italicized*.

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C., (year of publication). Title of article. *Title of journal, volume number*(issue number), pages. DOI or URL.

Books: List the author’s name, the year of publication, the title of the book or report, the name of the publisher, and the DOI (if available)

Author, A. A., (year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Publisher name. DOI (if available).

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book: List the author(s), the year of publication, the title of the chapter, the editors, the title of the book, the pages in the chapter, the publisher, and the DOI, if available.

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle* (pp. pages of chapter). Publisher. DOI (if available)

Work Discussed in a Secondary Source: Provide the source (i.e.: this is the secondary source) in which the original work was referenced in the Reference list. Give a citation for the secondary source in your text, and credit the original work. For example, if LeClair and McMillan's work is cited in Lapierre, list the Lapierre reference in the References. In the text, use the following citation:

LeClair and McMillan's concept of the assemblage (as cited in Lapierre, 2017)....

Electronic Sources

Webpage or Piece of Online Content: If the page names an individual author, cite their name first:

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Date). *Title of page*. Site name. URL

If the resource was written by a group or organization, use the name of the group/organization as the author. Additionally, if the author and site name are the same, omit the site name from the citation:

Group name (Year, Month Date). *Title of page*. Site name. URL

If the page's author is not listed, start with the title instead. Additionally, include a retrieval date when the page's content is likely to change over time (like, for instance, if you're citing a wiki that is publicly edited):

Title of page. (Year, Month Date). Site name. Retrieved Month Date, Year, from URL

If the date of publication is not listed, use the abbreviation (n.d.):

Author or Group name. (n.d.). *Title of page*. Site name (if applicable). URL

Article from an Online Periodical with DOI Assigned: APA recommends providing a Digital Object Identifier (DOI), which is a permanent ID for online documents, as opposed to the URL, because online materials can potentially change URLs.

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, volume number*(issue number), page numbers. DOI

Article from an Online Periodical with no DOI assigned: If an online scholarly journal article has no DOI and is published on a website, include the URL and the date retrieved as the URL is likely to change over time.

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, volume number*(issue number), page numbers. Retrieved January 7, 2023 from URL.

Email: Emails are not included in the Reference list, though you parenthetically cite them in your main text:

(F. Robbins, personal communication, August 10, 2007).

