

**CALC 203**  
**TEST 1 FORMULA SHEET**

❖ Assume  $u$  &  $v$  are the functions of  $x$ .

**Differentiation:**

$$\frac{d}{dx} [cu^n] = cnu^{n-1} \cdot u' \quad \frac{d}{dx} [\ln u] = \frac{u'}{u} \quad \frac{d}{dx} [\log_b u] = \frac{u'}{u \ln b} \quad \frac{d}{dx} [e^u] = e^u \cdot u' \quad \frac{d}{dx} [b^u] = b^u \cdot \ln b \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [\sin u] = \cos u \cdot u' \quad \frac{d}{dx} [\cos u] = -\sin u \cdot u' \quad \frac{d}{dx} [\tan u] = \sec^2 u \cdot u' \quad \frac{d}{dx} [\cot u] = -\csc^2 u \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [\sec u] = \sec u \tan u \cdot u' \quad \frac{d}{dx} [\csc u] = -\csc u \cot u \cdot u' \quad \frac{d}{dx} [uv] = u'v + uv' \quad \frac{d}{dx} \left[ \frac{u}{v} \right] = \frac{u'v - uv'}{v^2}$$

**Integration:**

$$\int u^n du = \frac{u^{n+1}}{n+1} + C \quad (n \neq -1)$$

$$\int \frac{1}{u} du = \ln|u| + C$$

$$\int e^u du = e^u + C$$

$$\int \sin u \, du = -\cos u + C$$

$$\int \cos u \, du = \sin u + C$$

$$\int \tan u \, du = -\ln|\cos u| + C$$

$$\int \cot u \, du = \ln|\sin u| + C$$

$$\int \sec u \, du = \ln|\sec u + \tan u| + C$$

$$\int \csc u \, du = \ln|\csc u - \cot u| + C$$

$$\int \sin^2 u \, du = \frac{u}{2} - \frac{\sin 2u}{4} + C$$

$$\int \cos^2 u \, du = \frac{u}{2} + \frac{\sin 2u}{4} + C$$

$$\int \tan^2 u \, du = \tan u - u + C$$

$$\int \cot^2 u \, du = -\cot u - u + C$$

$$\int \sec^2 u \, du = \tan u + C$$

$$\int \csc^2 u \, du = -\cot u + C$$

$$y_{avg} = \frac{1}{b-a} \int_a^b f(x) dx$$

$$rms = \sqrt{\frac{1}{b-a} \int_a^b [f(x)]^2 dx}$$

$$\text{By Parts} \quad \int u \, dv = uv - \int v \, du$$

**Properties of Logarithm :**

$$\ln AB = \ln A + \ln B \quad \ln \frac{A}{B} = \ln A - \ln B \quad \ln A^P = P \ln A$$